

Clase teórica 1: Nociones y estructuras básicas

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 Sunday's match is City's second of four games in an intense two-week period that also includes both legs of a Champions League quarterfinal match against Atlético Madrid and another meeting with Liverpool, in the FA Cup semifinals.
 - 2 Second place guarantees entry into next season's Champions League, and Marseille is one point of Nice in third place and a playoff spot.
 - 3 Manchester United is only two points ahead in the fourth and final Champions League qualification spot. Wolves is five points behind West Ham in eighth place.
 - 4 Barcelona, meanwhile, is reaping the benefits of an extremely successful bid to reinforce its attack in January with the acquisition of Pierre-Emerick Aubameyang, Ferran Torres and Adama Traoré.
 - 5 The Lakers are currently the ninth seed and find themselves only 2 1/2 games ahead of Portland, who has the same record as New Orleans but is out of the playoff picture at the moment via tiebreaker.
 - 6 Medvedev is also the first new No. 1 since Murray in November 2016 and the third Russian man to lead the rankings, following Yevgeny Kafelnikov and Marat Safin.
 - 7 Zach Johnson, a four-time Ryder Cup player and a vice-captain on the previous two teams, is the choice for the 2023 matches in Italy.
 - 8 Hamilton is a seven-time F1 champion — six of them with Mercedes — but he has doubts over whether the W13 car is quick enough to win the first race in Bahrain, and maybe even several races after that.
 - 9 The heavyweight division is in suspense while Fury, the WBC champion, concludes drawn-out negotiations with Dillian Whyte, the mandatory challenger, over a world title fight.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique una oración e indique la función sintáctica de cada uno de los sintagmas que la componen. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la oración.
 - c. Identifique 2 pronombres personales e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada uno.
 - d. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.

Clase teórica 2: Nociones y estructuras básicas

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 Rayo, which has veteran Colombia forward Radamel Falcao, is playing in the Copa semifinals for the first time since 1982 and is trying to reach the final for the first time.
 - 2 The top two French clubs enter the group stage of the Champions League while the third-place club goes to the third qualifying round of the lucrative European competition.
 - 3 Milan tops the table with 55 points, one clear of Inter in second with Napoli another point back. Inter has a game in hand on both teams.
 - 4 The RFU's president is Aleksandr Dyukov, who is chief executive of a subsidiary of state-owned energy giant Gazprom and also sits on the UEFA executive committee.
 - 5 The Mavericks are 25-15 in conference play. Dallas averages 106.7 points while outscoring opponents by 3.3 points per game.
 - 6 The 1.98-meter Medvedev plays a shifting, unusual brand of tennis, using his long limbs to help get to potential winners off opponents' rackets while displaying a willingness to alter his tactics during the course of a match.
 - 7 Everyone realizes how much Woods still means to the game, even if he is surely in the twilight of his career at age 46.
 - 8 After two races, Leclerc leads the drivers' championship with 45 points, followed by Sainz with 33 and Verstappen with 25.
 - 9 Álvarez also intends to take a third fight in December, likely against either a cruiserweight champion or a super middleweight mandatory challenger.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique una oración e indique la función sintáctica de cada uno de los sintagmas que la componen. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la oración.
 - c. Identifique 2 pronombres personales e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada uno.
 - d. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - e. Identifique 5 cognados e indique a qué tipo de cognado corresponde cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada cognado.

Clase teórica 3: Presente simple y continuo

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 Stopping Kylian Mbappé is crucial to Marseille's chances at league leader Paris Saint-Germain on Sunday as it pushes for second place and automatic qualification for the Champions League.
 - 2 Disappointing results for Roma include a derby loss to Lazio, a 3-0 beating by Mourinho's former club Inter, and now second defeats this season to both AC Milan and Juventus in the space of four days.
 - 3 Burnley, with under-23 coach Mike Jackson in charge following Dyche's firing, is now three points behind Everton, which is in 17th place and just out of the relegation zone.
 - 4 Leverkusen stays third after missing a chance to move to within a point of Dortmund, while Frankfurt rises three places to ninth.
 - 5 The return of Lopez gives Milwaukee coach Mike Budenholzer the opportunity to test out different frontcourt combinations.
 - 6 The 25-year-old Barty has two Grand Slam singles titles — the 2019 French Open and last year's Wimbledon — but she dearly wants to win a major on home soil.
 - 7 As the Masters unfolds this week, Ángel Cabrera sits in an Argentine prison. He's serving two years for domestic abuse.
 - 8 McLaren says it is evaluating Herta for itself while Andretti says McLaren is helping Herta earn the licensing points he needs to compete in F1.
 - 9 Oleksandr Usyk holds the WBA, IBF and WBO belts after beating Anthony Joshua on points last month.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique un pronombre personal e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - c. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - d. Identifique 3 verbos en presente simple e indique cuál es el sujeto de cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.
 - e. Identifique 3 verbos en presente continuo e indique cuál es el sujeto de cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.

Clase teórica 4: Pasado simple y continuo

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 Hertha, which defeated Augsburg 1-0 last weekend, moved four points clear of Stuttgart and the relegation zone with three games remaining.
 - 2 Messi needed time to adapt in his first season in the French league after two decades in Spain, and still made a significant contribution with four goals and 13 assists.
 - 3 Real Betis beat Valencia 5-4 on penalties to win the Copa del Rey after teenager Yunus Musah missed the only spot kick in the shootout that finished early Sunday.
 - 4 West Ham's Aaron Cresswell downed Lyon forward Moussa Dembélé, who was running on goal outside the area, and received a straight red in first-half injury time.
 - 5 Anfernee Simons had 16 points to lead the Trail Blazers, who were coming off a loss to the Warriors on Thursday that snapped a four-game winning streak.
 - 6 Martínez lost last year's Kitzbühel Open in Austria in another clay-court tournament. Báez was also attempting to win his first pro title.
 - 7 Cantlay and Schauffele, who trailed briefly during the round, made just one birdie in the first four holes. They eagled the par-5 seventh and began the back nine with four consecutive birdies.
 - 8 Leclerc had a time of 1 minute, 18.978 seconds on the revamped Albert Park layout, with Verstappen .245 seconds behind in his Red Bull car. Ferrari driver Carlos Sainz, who led after the first practice session, was third.
 - 9 Usyk beat Joshua last September to take the WBA, IBF and WBO belts and is preparing for a rematch with Joshua after leaving his native Ukraine, where he was helping his country in the war with Russia.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique un pronombre personal e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - c. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - d. Identifique 3 verbos en pasado simple e indique cuál es el sujeto de cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.
 - e. Identifique 3 verbos en pasado continuo e indique cuál es el sujeto de cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.

Clase teórica 5: Verbos compuestos

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 Villarreal scored twice before halftime to erase a 2-0 loss from the first match in England, but it couldn't keep up with the six-time European champions in the second half.
 - 2 Liverpool took advantage of Villarreal's letdown and Díaz, who helped turn the game around after entering the match at halftime, equalized with a 67th-minute header. Mané got the go-ahead goal on a breakaway in the 74th after getting past Rulli outside the area and shooting into the open net.
 - 3 The Scottish club is looking for a first European title in 50 years, after winning the Cup Winners' Cup in 1972.
 - 4 "Everyone at the club looks forward to welcoming Cristiano back to Manchester," United said in a brief statement.
 - 5 Dončić and Jalen Brunson each scored 24 points and the Mavericks beat the Jazz 98-96 on Thursday night in Game 6 to wrap up the first-round series.
 - 6 Djokovic struggled from the start as the 46th-ranked Spaniard broke him early to pull ahead 4-1 before another break handed him the first set. Davidovich Fokina kept up the pressure and led 3-0 in the second before Djokovic clawed back.
 - 7 Scheffler spent all day fending off the cold wind by slipping on a vest over his layers of clothing after every shot on every hole.
 - 8 Verstappen, who lacked his usual speed and finished fifth behind his Red Bull teammate Sergio Pérez, said the team needed to sort out different things before the final practice and qualifying.
 - 9 Plant got up unsteadily, and Álvarez dropped him again with two big right hands, forcing referee Russell Mora to end it at 1:05 of the 11th round.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique un pronombre personal e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - c. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - d. Identifique 3 verbos compuestos e indique cuáles son los elementos que los componen. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.

Clase teórica 6: Voz pasiva

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 Everton's hopes of salvaging a point from the match at the Olympic Stadium were damaged when Keane was shown a second yellow card in the 65th minute for a lunge at Antonio on the edge of the area.
 - 2 A 4-0 loss at home to Tottenham came at the end of a seven-day stretch in which Leeds was also defeated 4-2 by Manchester United and thrashed 6-0 at Liverpool.
 - 3 Bologna's match against Inter Milan this month wasn't played when Bologna, too, was without a number of players who tested positive.
 - 4 The hosts were reduced to 10 men in the 58th when Nayef Aguerd was sent off for fouling Lorient forward Armand Laurienté, who was bearing down on goal.
 - 5 Kyrie Irving was ineligible to play but the Nets got good news about him. The team was told Friday that its training center is considered a private facility and doesn't fall under New York's coronavirus vaccination mandate. Professional athletes in the city must be vaccinated to play or practice in public venues.
 - 6 Late in the second set, Shapovalov was given a code violation for unsportsmanlike conduct after hopping over the net to show the chair umpire a mark on his opponent's side of the red clay court — which is not permitted.
 - 7 The Dane was suspended by the European tour in 2019 after being accused of sexually assaulting a woman and being intoxicated on a flight following a World Golf Championships event in Tennessee.
 - 8 It was the first of three consecutive days of testing in Barcelona. Three more are scheduled for March 10-12 in Bahrain ahead of the season-opener on March 20.
 - 9 Ugás, the 35-year-old Cuban who dropped to 27-5, left the stadium in an ambulance and was being taken to a local hospital.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique un pronombre personal e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - c. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - d. Identifique 3 ejemplos de voz pasiva e indique en qué tiempo verbal está cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.

Clase teórica 7: Comparación de adjetivos y adverbios

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 Though Young Boys created more chances Wednesday, Villarreal was more efficient and less wasteful than it was as an unlucky loser at Man United.
 - 2 “I’m disappointed, I’m angry,” said Korkut, whose record of two wins, three draws and seven defeats from 12 Bundesliga games is worse than his predecessor’s.
 - 3 One of the most bizarre goals seen for years. Two goals from Cristiano Ronaldo, taking him past 800 in his amazing career. And, most importantly, a wild 3-2 win over Arsenal that ushered in another new era at United.
 - 4 Playing at home and against the worst team in the Spanish league, Atlético Madrid had the perfect chance to gain some momentum and return to the top four.
 - 5 The Bulls led 97-96 after LaVine ended a 10-0 run with a 3-pointer with 5:48 to play, but Embiid answered with a 3 a minute later and the Sixers never trailed again.
 - 6 Alcaraz is the second youngest player to reach the top 10 and second youngest to win two Masters 1000 tournaments. Only Nadal did both at a younger age in 2005 when he was 18.
 - 7 Mickelson authored one of the most stunning victories last year when he won the PGA at Kiawah Island at age 50, becoming the oldest champion in 161 years of the majors.
 - 8 Earlier Saturday, Hamilton timed the fastest lap in the third and final practice as he was just over two-tenths of a second faster than Verstappen.
 - 9 The Cuban veteran was slightly better than Pacquiao (67-8-2) throughout one of the most frustrating fights in the 42-year-old Filipino senator’s career.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique un pronombre personal e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - c. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - d. Identifique un ejemplo de adjetivo y otro de adverbio en grado comparativo. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.
 - e. Identifique un ejemplo de adjetivo y otro de adverbio en grado superlativo. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.

Clase teórica 8: Presente y pasado perfecto

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 João Félix, Antoine Griezmann and Luis Suárez have combined to score only four goals since early March — two by Félix and two by Suárez in the same Spanish league game. Matheus Cunha and Ángel Correa, the other Atlético forwards, also haven't helped much recently, being unable to score since February.
 - 2 Liverpool has not been eliminated in the knockout rounds after winning the first leg since 2001-02. It has scored a club-record 139 goals in all competitions this season.
 - 3 Diego Simeone's team hasn't beaten Levante in four straight matches. It had also lost to Levante at home in a league game last year.
 - 4 Xavi Hernández's team has been playing well recently after a tough start to the season and is back to third place in the Spanish league after being near mid-table early on.
 - 5 The Lakers, who have had Anthony Davis sidelined by a foot injury for the last 11 games, have lost 16 of their last 21 games.
 - 6 The 34-year-old Djokovic said after the match against Monfils it was “his best performance of the year” considering he hadn't played well and lacked rhythm in the few tournaments he had played.
 - 7 Scheffler is the only player who has won this year while ranked among the top 10. Dustin Johnson and Justin Thomas have gone more than a year without winning.
 - 8 Hamilton said he was “super happy with the progress” and that his engineers had stabilized his Mercedes.
 - 9 Álvarez has occasionally been slowed by opponents with strong jabs — but other than Floyd Mayweather, no opponent has been able to turn that success into a victory.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique un pronombre personal e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - c. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - d. Identifique 3 verbos en presente perfecto e indique cuál es el sujeto de cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.
 - e. Identifique 3 verbos en pasado perfecto e indique cuál es el sujeto de cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.

Clase teórica 9: Futuro y condicional

1. Lea los siguientes párrafos detenidamente y tradúzcalos al español. La traducción debe decir lo mismo que el texto original, estar bien redactada y respetar las normas del español, y no debe contener distintas opciones para los términos o estructuras.
 - 1 It was one of the last games in the yellow jersey of Nantes for striker Randal Kolo Muani. He is joining Europa League finalist Eintracht Frankfurt next season.
 - 2 Italy and Spain are going to meet at the European Championship for the fourth tournament in a row, and this time a place in the final will be on the line.
 - 3 Next week, Bayern Munich is hoping for a capacity 75,000 crowd for its derby against Bavarian rival Augsburg on April 9. The league leaders are playing at fifth-place Freiburg this weekend.
 - 4 Rodrygo, who scored twice in the title-winning game on Saturday, would make the team more dangerous offensively, while Valverde would help more in the midfield.
 - 5 Boston coach Ime Udoka said Williams won't start and would be used as needed. Grant Williams will remain in the starting lineup.
 - 6 Nadal will meet Taylor Fritz in the final Sunday. Seeded 20th, Fritz is the first American man to make the final since John Isner in 2012 and he'll try to be the first to win the title since Andre Agassi in 2001.
 - 7 "I think it's important to be able to laugh at yourself because you're going to have a lot of hard days out here on tour, and golf's going to get really hard," Scheffler said.
 - 8 Mercedes team principal Toto Wolff said Hamilton's engine was replaced because of degradation, adding it's an issue that "is going to continue until the end of the season."
 - 9 Plant has only two stoppage victories in his last 10 fights, all of which have been against opponents who wouldn't even cause Álvarez to raise an eyebrow.
2. A partir del texto original en inglés:
 - a. Identifique una frase nominal de al menos 3 palabras e indique la función gramatical de estas. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra la frase.
 - b. Identifique un pronombre personal e indique, si es posible, a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - c. Identifique un pronombre relativo e indique a qué palabra o frase se refiere. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.
 - d. Identifique 3 ejemplos de formas verbales del futuro e indique en qué tiempo está cada uno. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra cada ejemplo.
 - e. Identifique un verbo en condicional e indique cuál es su sujeto. Indique el número del párrafo en el que se encuentra.